

# ABBREVIATIONS

ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADPC	Asian Disaster Preparedness Centre
ADRS	Agency-Driven Reconstruction in-Situ
ADRRS	Agency-Driven Reconstruction in Relocated Site
ALNAP	Active Learning Network for Accountability and Performance
ATC	Applied Technology Council
AusAID	Australian Agency for International Development
BP	Bank Procedure
BRCS	British Red Cross Society
BRR	Rehabilitation and Reconstruction Agency of the Government of Indonesia
CA	Cash Approach
CADRE	Centre for Action, Development, Research and Education (India)
CAP	Communications Action Plan
CBA	Communication-Based Assessment
CBO	Community-Based Organization
CDR	Community-Driven Reconstruction
CENOE	National Emergency Operation Center (Mozambique)
CEPRENAC	Center for Coordination for the Prevention of Natural Disasters in Central America
CL	Cluster Lead
COSO	Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission
CPAR	Country Procurement Assessment Report
CPR	Conflict Prevention and Reconstruction Unit
CPZ	Coastal Protection Zone
CRC	Citizen Report Card
CRED	Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters
CSC	Community Score Card
CSO	Civil Society Organization
CWGER	Cluster Working Group on Early Recovery
DAC	OECD Development Assistance Committee
DAD	Development Assistance Database
DaLA	Damage and Loss Assessment
DCD	OECD Development Cooperation Directorate
DFID	Department for International Development (United Kingdom)
DRM	Disaster Risk Management
DRR	Disaster Risk Reduction
DTM	Digital Terrain Model
EA	Environmental Assessment
EC	European Commission
ECHA	Executive Committee for Humanitarian Affairs
ECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
EERI	Earthquake Engineering Research Institute
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment
EM-DAT	Emergency Events Database
EMI	Earthquakes and Megacities Initiative
EMMA	Emergency Market Mapping and Analysis
EMP	Environmental Management Plan
EO	Earth Observation
ERC	Emergency Relief Coordinator
ERL	Emergency Recovery Loan

ERRA	Earthquake Reconstruction and Rehabilitation Authority (Pakistan)
ESC	Emergency Shelter Cluster
ESSAF	Environmental and Social Screening and Assessment Framework
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency (United States)
FHH	Female-Headed Household
FOREC	Reconstruction Fund for the Coffee Region (Colombia)
FORSUR	Fund for the Reconstruction of the South (Peru)
GAAP	Governance and Anticorruption Plan
GAC	Governance and Anticorruption
GAO	General Accountability Office (United States)
GCM	Global Circulation Model
GFDRR	Global Facility for Disaster Reduction and Recovery
GHP	Global Humanitarian Platform
GIS	Geographic Information System
GLTN	Global Land Tool Network
GPS	Global Positioning System
GSDMA	Gujarat State Disaster Management Authority (India)
GUDC	Gujarat Urban Development Company (India)
HC	Humanitarian Coordinator
HFA	Hyogo Framework for Action 2005–2015
HFHI	Habitat for Humanity International
HIC	Humanitarian Information Center
IAASB	International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board
IAEE	International Association for Earthquake Engineering
IASC	Inter-Agency Standing Committee
ICCROM	International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property
ICOMOS	International Council of Monuments and Sites
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICT	Information and Communications Technology
ICVA	International Council of Voluntary Agencies
IDA	International Development Association
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IDP	Internally Displaced Person
IEG	World Bank Independent Evaluation Group
IFAC	International Federation of Accountants
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IFI	International Financial Institution
IFRC	International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
IHSN	International Household Survey Network
INEE	Inter-Agency Network for Education in Emergencies
InterAction	American Council for Voluntary International Action
IPSASB	International Public Sector Accounting Standards Board
IRP	International Recovery Platform
ISDR	International Strategy for Disaster Reduction
ISDS	Integrated Safeguard Data Sheet
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
LENSS	Local Estimate of Needs for Shelter and Settlement
LICUS	Low-Income Country under Stress
M&E	Monitoring and Evaluation
MANGO	Management Accounting for NGOs
MFI	Microfinance Institution
MIS	Management Information System
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
NCPDP	National Centre for People’s Action in Disaster Preparedness (Kashmir)

NCRC	NGO Coordination and Resource Center (India)
NFI	Non-Food Item
NGO	Nongovernmental Organization
NZAID	New Zealand's International Aid & Development Agency
O&M	Operation and Maintenance
ODR	Owner-Driven Reconstruction
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OFDA	Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance
OHCHR	United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
OP	Operational Policy
PACS	Project Anti-Corruption System
PDNA	Post-Disaster Needs Assessment
PEFA	Public Expenditure and Financial Accountability
PFM	Public Financial Management
PIU	Project Implementation Unit
PPA	Project Preparation Advance
PPAF	Pakistan Poverty Alleviation Fund
RCM	Regional Circulation Model
REA	Rapid Environment Impact Assessment
RICS	Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors
RRC	Rapid Response Committee
SAG	Shelter Advisory Group
SDR	Safeguard Diagnostic Review
SIFFS	South Indian Federation of Fishermen Societies (India)
SPP	Simplified Procurement Plan
SRTM	Shuttle Radar Topography Mission
SSG	Shelter Support Group (India)
TEC	Tsunami Evaluation Coalition
TNSCB	Tamil Nadu Slum Clearance Board
TOR	Terms of Reference
UN OCHA	United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
UN	United Nations
UN-APCICT	United Nations Asian and Pacific Training Centre for Information and Communications Technology for Development
UNDAC	United Nations Disaster Assistance and Coordination System
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNDPCPR	United Nations Development Programme Crisis Prevention and Recovery
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UN-HABITAT	United Nations Human Settlements Programme
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNISDR	United Nations International Strategy for Disaster Reduction
UNNATI	Organization for Development Education (India)
UNOOSA	United Nations Office for Outer Space Affairs
UPLINK	Urban Poor Linkage Indonesia
USACE	United States Army Corps of Engineers
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USGS	United States Geological Survey
WANGO	World Association of Non-Governmental Organizations
WEDC	Water, Engineering and Development Centre
WEF	World Economic Forum
WFP	World Food Programme
WHE	World Housing Encyclopedia
WHO	World Health Organization
WHRC	World Habitat Research Centre